**Empire – Niall Ferguson** *Maxim Force* **– UK and Africa**

1. How does Ferguson both justify and criticise the UK presence in Africa ?
2. How had Africa been divided up by the end of the 19th century?
3. What was the role of Cecil Rhodes in expanding the UK presence there?
4. How did the UK involvement in Egypt help bring about the Scramble for Africa?
5. How did the Germans respond? Why did the British treat them with care ?
6. By 1897 and Queen Victoria`s jubilee, what was the extent of UK`s Empire?
7. Why were people like Sealey worried then?
8. What was the reponse of the Colonial Secretary Joe Chamberlain ?
9. Why was this idea popular ?
10. What did soldiers like Baden Powell represent?
11. Why was this seen as important?
12. If the UK were therefore seen as God-given leaders oft he world, what did that make their opponenst?
13. How was this justified?
14. How then were colonial massacres increasingly seen then?
15. What happened in the Sudan in the 1880s ?
16. How did the British respond with General Gordon and then General Kitchener?
17. What happened when Kitchener`s tactics were then applied to the Boers of S Africa?
18. What were the results?
19. How can we see UK rule in Africa as a whole?